Elaboration of LOC disciplinary regime's workflow



Legend:

EA - Estate AgentFRES - Real Estate SalespersonDLOC - Letter of CensureNLOW - Letter of Warning

FP – Financial penalty (up to \$5,000) DC – CEA Disciplinary Committee MND – Ministry of National Development

Possible outcomes under the LOC disciplinary regime



Note:	Legend:	
 # Records include LOWs, LOCs with or without financial penalty, past disciplinary actions taken by the DC, and/or records of criminal offences committed under the EAA and its regulations. To give the industry a "fresh start", CEA will only take into account records resulting from complaints or information received by CEA on or after 30 Jul 2021. CEA will assess and calibrate the appropriate outcome, e.g.: If the RES has a past LOW record, CEA may consider that a LOC with or without FP should be imposed for the latest minor breach. If the RES received a LOC with FP for a previous breach and commits another breach, CEA may issue a LOC with FP for the latest breach, where the quantum of the FP imposed is higher than the FP imposed for the previous breach. 	EA – Estate Agent RES – Real Estate Salesperson LOC – Letter of Censure LOW – Letter of Warning FP – Financial penalty (up to \$5,000) DC – CEA Disciplinary Committee EAA – Estate Agents Act	
• The above example can also apply to minor disciplinary breaches committed by an EA.		

Example of how CEA may issue a LOC with or without a financial penalty on a RES for minor disciplinary breaches



Stiffer penalties if RES commits more minor breaches

Note:		Legend:
 Disciplinary breaches (*) may involve the same type of breach (e.g. both involving advertising without the owner's consent) or a different type of breach (e.g. inaccurate advertising for the first breach and failure to conduct required checks on property ownership for the second breach). 		EA – Estate Agent RES – Real Estate Salesperson LOC – Letter of Censure LOW – Letter of Warning FP – Financial Penalty (up to \$5,000) DC – CEA Disciplinary Committee EAA – Estate Agents Act
• Where a FP was imposed for a previous breach and the RES commits another breach, the FP imposed for the latter breach will generally be higher.		
 If the RES does not have a past record of a disciplinary breach or criminal offence but commits a minor breach that warrants a more severe penalty than a LOW, CEA may impose a LOC with or without FP. 		
• The above example can also apply to minor disciplinary breaches committed by an EA.		